# ECHO for Extra Choices in Herefordshire Limited Report and Unaudited Financial Statements 31 March 2024

# Reference and administrative details

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

Company number 04475254

Charity number 1096449

Registered office and

operational address

40-42 West Street Leominster

Herefordshire HR6 8ES

Secretary Mike Cook

Trustees Trustees, who are also directors under company law, who served during

the year and up to the date of this report were as follows:

Caroline Arthur Chair

Christopher Blum Resigned 31 October 2023

John Bradford

Clare Cathcart Appointed 7 December 2023

Beverlie Davies Jeremy Gray

Judith Haines Appointed 7 December 2023

Amanda Hamblin

Joy House Matthew Jones Jason Stuchbery

Blaise White Treasurer

Johanna Woodall Appointed 7 December 2023

Chief executive officer Mike Cook

Bankers CAF Bank

25 Kings Hill Avenue

Kings Hill West Malling

Kent ME19 4JQ

Independent Godfrey Wilson Limited

**Examiner** Chartered accountants and statutory auditors

5th Floor Mariner House

62 Prince Street

Bristol BS1 4QD

# Report of the trustees

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

The Trustees (who are also directors of the charity for the purposes of the Companies Act) present their annual report together with the financial statements of ECHO for Extra Choices in Herefordshire Limited (the company) for the year ended 31 March 2024.

Reference and administrative information set out on page 1 forms part of this report. The financial statements comply with current statutory requirements, the Memorandum and Articles of Association and the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities (effective from January 2019).

Since the company qualifies as small under section 383, the strategic report required of medium and large companies under The Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Director's Report) Regulations 2013 is not required.

# Objectives and activities

# Purposes and aims

Our charity's purposes as set out in the objects contained in the company's memorandum of association are:

- To advance education of persons resident in the County of Herefordshire and the immediate neighbourhood thereof, in particular (but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) by:
  - Enabling adults with learning or physical disabilities or mental health difficulties to attend ordinary educational activities;
  - Organising special mixed ability courses for the benefit of adults with learning or physical disabilities or mental health difficulties;
  - Organising specialist educational or training opportunities for the benefit of adults with learning or physical disabilities or mental health difficulties;
- To provide or assist in the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation in the interests of social welfare with the object of improving the conditions of life for all persons with learning or physical disability or mental health difficulties; and
- To support adults with learning and physical disabilities or mental health difficulties to access leisure, volunteering and employment opportunities with the object of improving the conditions of their lives and increasing their opportunities for inclusion in the community.

We want to make a positive difference to the lives of people with disabilities in Herefordshire, supporting them to both feel and be valued members of the community. Our aims fully reflect the purposes that the charity was set up to further.

# Ensuring our work delivers our aims

We review our aims, objectives and activities regularly. This review looks at what we achieved and the outcomes of our work in the previous 12 months. The review looks at the success of each key activity and the benefits they have brought to those groups of people we are set up to help. The review also helps us ensure our aims, objectives and activities remained focused on our stated purposes. We have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing our aims and objectives and in planning our future activities. In particular, the trustees consider how planned activities will contribute to the aims and objectives they have set.

# The focus of our work

ECHO for Extra Choices in Herefordshire Limited (ECHO) is a forward thinking organisation that promotes and delivers services for disabled people in Herefordshire and surrounding areas.

# Report of the trustees

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

We have a vision of a society where all people with disabilities are heard, valued, respected and supported to make choices and flourish. To achieve this we have created 7 strategic aims:

- 1 **Joining Communities:** There is strength in people working together. ECHO will work within the community and invite the community to get involved in what we do. Within the ECHO community, people and projects work together, sharing support and ideas and developing friendships.
- 2 **Real Choice:** Real choice is more than just offering people different options. Real choice comes from talking to people and listening to what they want. ECHO helps bring ideas to life.
- 3 **Support to grow and Thrive:** Everyone has the potential to grow and develop. ECHO encourages everyone to work together to build the confidence and skills they need to help follow their dreams. Everyone in ECHO can inspire others to explore new possibilities.
- 4 **Led by Participants:** Participants are at the heart of every decision that ECHO makes. Participants will take a full role in planning and making decisions about ECHO and the projects we deliver.
- 5 Valuing People: Everyone has their own individual talents, skills and abilities. ECHO celebrates what people can do and makes sure everyone has a voice. This is why we pride ourselves on focussing on the individual and what they can achieve.
- 6 **Quality in all we do:** Whether it is the things people create, or the support we provide, ECHO wants this to be as good as we can make it. We make sure ECHO is well run and can meet the needs of our participants now and into the future.
- 7 **Healthy Body and Mind:** We will support and encourage everyone to live a happy and active life by taking care of their body and how they are feeling. ECHO will be a friendly and safe space, helping people keep their mind and body strong and providing support when they need it.

# How our activities deliver public benefit

Our main activities and whom we try to help are described below. All our charitable activities focus on improving the lives of disabled people in Herefordshire and are undertaken to further our charitable purposes for the public benefit.

# Who used and benefited from our services?

Our objects and funding allow us to provide services to residents in Herefordshire and the surrounding area. We currently have 82 members and 149 people attending our day services. In addition approximately 100 other people access our services on an ad hoc basis. The majority of those who access our day services are funded via Council's Adult Social Care services either through commissioned service or direct payments. A much smaller group fund their place from their own income or purchase additional services above what the Council support. Leisure and social activities are charged on attendance and fees are set to keep them accessible to those with modest income.

Equal access to our services is an important issue for us. We monitor use of our services by gender, disability, ethnicity and sexual orientation. We believe equal access to our services is vital to our success and that successful outcomes must be shared by all communities that use our services.

# Report of the trustees

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

The main areas of our charitable activity and services are separated into four areas:

# 1. Community activities

Community activities are those where people are receiving a regular service and have a contract in place. These services are funded through personal budgets, social care spot purchases and self-funders.

They continue to be the main area of our business and we run activities 5 days a week. 149 people currently attend our day services, which is the major source of our funding. In total, we provided over 59,000 hours of service during the year. Our contractual services are supported by 48 staff and 116 active volunteers, of whom 62 are supported volunteers. All our day services aim to support participants to learn new skills, grow in self-confidence and be seen to be actively contributing to the local community.

Community activities support individuals to play an active part in their local area; make friends; get involved and positively contribute to local community life. By giving back to their community our participants feel valued and grow in confidence.

# 2. Leisure and social activities

Leisure, social and other activities are drop in, pay as you go activities, which we support from fees, organisational funds or small grants. Our leisure and social activities are wide ranging, run at a variety of times and priced competitively. Through taking part, participants can improve their mental and physical well-being, build friendships and access community activities.

# 3. Volunteer recruitment and support

Volunteers are a vital part of our organisation. Without them, we would not be able to deliver the range and quality of services that we do. Volunteers allow us to work more flexibly, and bring a depth of experiences and backgrounds, which enrich our organisation.

Volunteering benefits everyone. Our participants get to work with a variety of individuals and widen their horizons through the experience and knowledge our volunteers bring. Volunteers working with ECHO have the opportunity to build their own skills and experience and support others, which can help prepare them for employment or other opportunities.

Our Inclusive Volunteering Project funded by the National Lottery Community Fund encouraged volunteering from individuals with additional support needs. We encouraged our own participants to volunteer within ECHO and worked with partners to provide opportunities outside of the organisation. Incorporating volunteers with their own support needs is not always easy, but it is both the right thing to do and, with the correct support, something that can be beneficial to organisations, individuals and communities.

Following the end of the Inclusive Volunteering project, we were very pleased to receive further lottery funding for a new Steps to Employment Project. This builds upon the work already carried out but goes further looking to support individuals into work or work experience. Its aim is to help people to progress towards the independence that they want.

# 4. Participant involvement

ECHO believes that disabled people should be able to play an active part in decisions that affect their lives. We therefore have a strong commitment to participant involvement in all aspects of our work.

# Report of the trustees

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

This commitment is demonstrated throughout the organisation:

- We encourage everyone who accesses our services to become members of ECHO. This gives them rights to vote at our AGM on issues relating to ECHO's management and to determine the make-up of our Trustee Board.
- We ensure that participants are represented on our Trustee Board. Currently 33% of our Board are Participant Trustees. As full board members, they have the same organisational and legal responsibilities as other trustees. Every week there is a Trustee support meeting for Participant Trustees to give them the time and space they need to fulfil their roles.
- Our Rep group meets weekly to discuss the work of ECHO and wider issues of national and local interest. The Rep group helps provide a sounding board for new ideas and projects as well as letting us know what they think it is important for ECHO to be aware of.
- Participants are involved in the planning of the activities that they attend to make sure they are enjoyable and relevant. We also ensure that participants are a key part of the process of evaluating all our activities.
- We also support our service users to take part in other meetings and consultations both in Herefordshire and further afield where issues may affect them.

### Financial review

# Principal funding sources

The principal funding sources for the charity are currently grants income (£151,512) and fees income in the form of Commissioned funding from Herefordshire Council, Direct Payments and individual self-funders (£595,162).

ECHO has continued its efforts to diversify income, developing and implementing a fundraising strategy.

# Investment policy

ECHO has invested £185,000 of its cash assets to provide income for expenditure on our charitable objectives. The trustees are governed by the memorandum, amended on 10 December 2021, which sets out a general power of investment (section 4(h)). ECHO's assets are invested in short to medium term deposit accounts.

ECHO seeks to produce the best financial return within an acceptable level of risk. ECHO's investment objective is to maximise investment income for expenditure on its running costs.

No single deposit will exceed the value covered by the Financial Services Compensation Scheme to mitigate risk and protect the investment. The value and income generated from investments is monitored by the finance officer and reviewed annually by the finance subcommittee of the Board of Trustees.

# Reserves policy

ECHO reserves are held to help protect the organisation's sustainability and facilitate development. Our target level of reserves is £338,147. This is the amount needed to meet 6 months' core salaries and running costs needed to wind the organisation down in a controlled manner as a responsible charity, and non-cancellable debt.

# Report of the trustees

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

In 2024/25 we will have the following factors to navigate:

- funders are changing, some have changed their priorities, whilst others have less to give away due to low returns on investments;
- increasing competition for charitable grants in the sector; and
- Herefordshire Council's new tender framework will be operational in July 2024.

Free reserves stand at £465,854 (2023: £590,638), calculated as the unrestricted funds, less the designated funds and the tangible fixed assets. This is above the current target level, mostly due to the legacy that was received in the prior year.

The Trustees are looking at how best to utilise these additional funds to:

- aid the development of services for the benefit of our participants;
- evaluate our premises review and consider bringing a number of services together into one property; and
- improve delivery of services through possible investment in property.

Due to the current pressures on funding and the wider increases in prices such as utilities, holding increased reserves helps us to ride out this volatile period whilst we look at the longer-term solutions. This includes reviewing structure, costs and income.

ECHO is working hard to diversify our income and develop more stable funding streams such as fees and sales. As well as working internally on this, ECHO is also collaborating with other providers through a consortium called 'Herefordshire Activities Together' to lobby for improvements in services and reviews of fees.

The Trustees are committed to reviewing reserve levels alongside the budget for 2024/25 to ensure that they are held at an appropriate level to meet future commitments and that any excess is used to develop the organisation and services.

### Going concern basis of accounting

The Trustees have considered the impact of this issue on the charity's current and future financial position. The charity holds unrestricted general reserves of £465,854 and designated reserves of £50,741 that can be drawn down as necessary. Cash and current asset investment balances at 31 March 2024 are £561,295.

The trustees consider that the charity has sufficient unrestricted reserves and cash flow to continue as a going concern for a period of at least 12 months from the date on which these financial statements are approved. For this reason, the accounts have been prepared on the going concern basis.

# Plans for future periods

With a significant deficit this year the focus in 2024/25 is to move us towards sustainability. Though times are hard with regards to costs and fundraising, we believe that the creative potential of ECHO offers good opportunities to grow our market share and maximise the resources we have. A key target of this will be to attract younger participants to the activities that we provide.

We have seen a significant increase in the cost of living in the last 12 months and expect this to continue in 2024/25. We will therefore have to work harder to recover these costs through our activities.

# Report of the trustees

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

Property is a key issue and was identified as part of our structure review as a restriction on services and development. We are therefore going to explore opportunities to secure our current properties and take on new spaces to allow ECHO to grow and thrive.

# Structure, governance and management

# Governing document

The organisation is a charitable company limited by guarantee. The company was established under a Memorandum of Association, which established the objects and powers of the charitable company and is governed under its Articles of Association. In the event of the company being wound up members are required to contribute an amount not exceeding £10.

# Recruitment and appointment of board of trustees

The directors of the company are also charity trustees for the purposes of charity law and under the company's Articles are known as members of the Management Committee. ECHO is required to have a minimum of 3 and a maximum of 15 Trustees. Trustees are elected at the Annual General Meeting. One third of the Trustees retire each year. The Trustees to retire each year are those who have been Trustees the longest (since their last election). If a Trustee retires by rotation, they may be put forward for re-election.

All Trustees must be members of ECHO. A member may be appointed Trustee if they are an existing Trustee retiring by rotation; or they are recommended by the other Trustees; or they are nominated in writing by another member. The nomination must be sent to ECHO not less than 14 days, nor more than 35 days before the date of the meeting. The nominated Trustee must also sign to say they are willing to be elected.

The Board seeks to ensure that the participant group is appropriately reflected in the diversity of the Trustee body. The Board actively encourages its participants to consider standing for election and provides a range of advocacy support to meet the needs of individuals putting themselves forward.

# Trustee induction and training

All Trustees are given a full induction pack outlining their roles and responsibilities as Trustees and Directors of the company. All Trustees are offered the opportunity to attend external trustee training sessions. Every week we run a Trustee support meeting for participant Trustees or any other Trustees with additional support needs.

To help ensure our board has the skills it needs to guide the organisation we have set up a Trustee Development group to look at issues like recruitment and skills gaps.

# Risk management

The Trustees have conducted a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed. A risk register has been established and is updated regularly and reviewed at least annually. Where appropriate, systems or procedures have been established to mitigate the risks the charity faces.

# Report of the trustees

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

Internal control risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures for authorisation of all transactions and projects. Procedures are in place to ensure compliance with health and safety of staff, volunteers, beneficiaries and visitors. These procedures are periodically reviewed to ensure that they continue to meet the needs of the charity.

# Organisational structure

ECHO has a Board of Trustees who meet at least every 3 months and are responsible for the strategic direction and policy of the charity. At present, the Board has twelve members from a variety of backgrounds relevant to the work of the charity. The Chief Executive Officer/ Company Secretary also sits on the Committee but has no voting rights. There are currently 4 sub-groups of the board (Finance, HR, Trustee Development, and Quality). All have their own terms of reference and delegated powers.

Day to day responsibility for the running of the charity and its services rests with the Chief Executive Officer and the staff team. The Chief Executive Officer is responsible for ensuring that the charity delivers the services specified and that key outcomes are met.

### Quality assurance

ECHO undertook reassessment for the Trusted Charity Mark in 2020 and was pleased to be awarded the highest level 2 award. This runs out in 2024 and we are looking at alternative programmes to assess our performance as an organisation.

# Statement of responsibilities of the trustees

The trustees (who are also directors of the charity for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102: The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year, which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and of the income and expenditure of the charity for that period. In preparing those financial statements the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK accounting standards and statements of recommended practice have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and which enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. The trustees are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# Report of the trustees

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Members of the charity guarantee to contribute an amount not exceeding £10 to the assets of the charity in the event of winding up. The trustees are members of the charity but this entitles them only to voting rights. The trustees have no beneficial interest in the charity.

# **Independent Examiners**

Godfrey Wilson Limited were re-appointed as independent examiners to the charitable company during the year and have expressed their willingness to continue in that capacity.

Approved by the trustees on 10 October 2024 and signed on their behalf by

Blaise White - Treasurer

# Independent examiner's report

### To the trustees of

# **ECHO for Extra Choices in Herefordshire Limited**

I report to the trustees on my examination of the accounts of ECHO for Extra Choices in Herefordshire Limited (the charitable company) for the year ended 31 March 2024, which are set out on pages 11 to 29.

# Responsibilities and basis of report

As the trustees of the charitable company (and also its directors for the purposes of company law) you are responsible for the preparation of the accounts in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 ('the 2006 Act').

Having satisfied myself that the accounts of the charitable company are not required to be audited under Part 16 of the 2006 Act and are eligible for independent examination, I report in respect of my examination of the charitable company's accounts as carried out under section 145 of the Charities Act 2011 ('the 2011 Act'). In carrying out my examination I have followed the Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5) (b) of the 2011 Act.

# Independent examiner's statement

Since the charitable company's gross income exceeded £250,000 your examiner must be a member of a body listed in section 145 of the 2011 Act. I confirm that I am qualified to undertake the examination because I am a member of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales (ICAEW), which is one of the listed bodies.

I have completed my examination. I confirm that no material matters have come to my attention in connection with the examination giving me cause to believe that in any material respect:

- (1) accounting records were not kept in respect of the charitable company as required by section 386 of the 2006 Act; or
- (2) the accounts do not accord with those records; or
- (3) the accounts do not comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the 2006 Act other than any requirement that the accounts give a 'true and fair view' which is not a matter considered as part of an independent examination; or
- (4) the accounts have not been prepared in accordance with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice for accounting and reporting by charities applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102).

I have no concerns and have come across no other matters in connection with the examination to which attention should be drawn in this report in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Date: 10 October 2024

Alison Godfrey FCA

Member of the ICAEW

For and on behalf of:

Godfrey Wilson Limited

Chartered accountants and statutory auditors
5th Floor Mariner House
62 Prince Street

Bristol

BS1 4QD

Statement of financial activities (incorporating an income and expenditure account)

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

Income from:  Donations Charitable activities Other trading activities	Note 3 4 5	Restricted £ 48,771 188,885	Unrestricted £ 34,743 557,789 47,933	2024 Total £ 83,514 746,674 47,933	2023 Total £ 412,938 774,912 56,032
Investments			12,634	12,634	3,900
Total income		237,656	653,099	890,755	1,247,782
Expenditure on: Raising funds Charitable activities  Total expenditure	7	246,290 246,290	68,962 653,479 722,441	68,962 899,769 968,731	52,942 887,055 939,997
Net income / (expenditure)		(8,634)	(69,342)	(77,976)	307,785
Transfers between funds	15	35,457	(35,457)		
Net movement in funds	8	26,823	(104,799)	(77,976)	307,785
Reconciliation of funds: Total funds brought forward		59,245	621,394	680,639	372,854
Total funds carried forward		86,068	516,595	602,663	680,639

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities. There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above. Movements in funds are disclosed in note 15 to the accounts.

# Balance sheet

# As at 31 March 2024

	Note	£	2024 £	2023 £
Fixed assets				
Tangible assets	11		-	-
Current assets				
Debtors	12	68,579		214,504
Current asset investments		185,000		85,000
Cash at bank and in hand		376,295		419,986
		629,874		719,490
Liabilities				
Creditors: amounts falling due within 1 year	13	(27,211)		(38,851)
Net current assets			602,663	680,639
Net assets	14		602,663	680,639
Funds	15			
Restricted funds	.0		86,068	59,245
Unrestricted funds				
Designated funds			50,741	30,756
General funds			465,854	590,638
Total charity funds			602,663	680,639

The directors are satisfied that the company is entitled to exemption from the provisions of the Companies Act 2006 (the Act) relating to the audit of the financial statements for the year by virtue of section 477(2), and that no member or members have requested an audit pursuant to section 476 of the Act.

The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for:

- (i) ensuring that the Company keeps proper accounting records which comply with section 386 of the Act; and
- (ii) preparing financial statements which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company as at the end of the financial year and of its profit or loss for the financial year in accordance with the requirements of section 393, and which otherwise comply with the requirements of the Act relating to financial statements, so far as applicable to the company.

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

Approved by the trustees on 10 October 2024 and signed on their behalf by

Blaise White - Treasurer

# Statement of cash flows

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

	2024 £	2023 £
Cash used in operating activities:		
Net movement in funds	(77,976)	307,785
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation charges	-	1,199
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	(12,634)	(3,900)
(Decrease) / increase in debtors	145,925	(169,937)
(Decrease) / increase in creditors	(11,640)	3,272
Net cash provided by / (used in) operating activities	43,675	138,419
Oash flows from toward as and atten-		
Cash flows from investing activities:	40.004	2.000
Dividends, interest and rents from investments	12,634	3,900
Increase in cash and cash equivalents in the year	56,309	142,319
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	504,986	362,667
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	561,295	504,986
Represented by:	2024	2023
Represented by.	2024 £	2023 £
	~	2
Current asset investments	185,000	85,000
Cash at bank and in hand	376,295	419,986
	561,295	504,986

The charity has not provided an analysis of changes in net debt as it does not have any long term financing arrangements.

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 1. Accounting policies

# a) Basis of preparation

ECHO for Extra Choices in Herefordshire Limited is a charitable company limited by guarantee registered in England and Wales. The registered office address is 40-42 West Street, Leominster, Herefordshire, HR6 8ES.

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities in preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (effective 1 January 2019) - (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006.

ECHO for Extra Choices in Herefordshire Limited meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless otherwise stated in the relevant accounting policy note.

# b) Going concern basis of accounting

The accounts have been prepared on the assumption that the charity is able to continue as a going concern, which the trustees consider appropriate having regard to the current level of unrestricted reserves. There are no material uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

# c) Income

Income is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the item of income have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Income from the government and other grants, whether 'capital' grants or 'revenue' grants, is recognised when the charity has entitlement to the funds, any performance conditions attached to the grants have been met, it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably and is not deferred.

For legacies, entitlement is taken as the earlier of the date on which either: the charity is aware that probate has been granted, the estate has been finalised and notification has been made by the executor(s) to the Trust that a distribution will be made, or when a distribution is received from the estate. Receipt of a legacy, in whole or in part, is only considered probable when the amount can be measured reliably and the charity has been notified of the executor's intention to make a distribution. Where legacies have been notified to the charity, or the charity is aware of the granting of probate, and the criteria for income recognition have not been met, then the legacy is treated as a contingent asset and disclosed if material.

# d) Donated services and facilities

Donated professional services and donated facilities are recognised as income when the charity has control over the item, any conditions associated with the donated item have been met, the receipt of economic benefit from the use by the charity of the item, is probable and the economic benefit can be measured reliably. In accordance with the Charities SORP (FRS 102), general volunteer time is not recognised.

### Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 1. Accounting policies (continued)

# d) Donated services and facilities (continued)

On receipt, donated professional services and donated facilities are recognised on the basis of the value of the gift to the charity which is the amount the charity would have been willing to pay to obtain services or facilities of equivalent economic benefit on the open market; a corresponding amount is then recognised in expenditure in the period of receipt.

# e) Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the charity: this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the bank.

# f) Funds accounting

Unrestricted funds are available to spend on activities that further any of the purposes of the charity. Designated funds are unrestricted funds of the charity which the trustees have decided at their discretion to set aside to use for a specific purpose. Restricted funds are donations which the donor has specified are to be solely used for particular areas of the charity's work or for specific projects being undertaken by the charity.

# g) Expenditure and irrecoverable VAT

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Irrecoverable VAT is charged as a cost against the activity for which the expenditure was incurred.

# h) Allocation of support and governance costs

Support costs are those functions that assist the work of the charity but do not directly undertake charitable activities. Governance costs are the costs associated with the governance arrangements of the charity, including the costs of complying with constitutional and statutory requirements and any costs associated with the strategic management of the charity's activities. These costs have been allocated between cost of raising funds and expenditure on charitable activities based on the proportion of staff cost by each activity as follows:

	2024	2023
Raising funds	8.2%	6.2%
Charitable activities	91.8%	93.8%

### i) Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write down the cost of each asset to its estimated residual value over its expected useful life. The depreciation rates in use are as follows:

Fixtures and fittings

3 years straight line

# j) Stock

Donated items of stock for resale or distribution are not included in the financial statements until they are sold or distributed because the trustees consider it impractical to be able to assess the amount of donated stocks as there are no systems in place which record these items until they are sold and undertaking a stock take would incur undue cost for the charity which far outweigh the benefits.

### Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 1. Accounting policies (continued)

# k) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

# I) Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

# m) Current asset investments

Deposit accounts and other liquid unlisted investments with a maturity date of more than three months from the date of acquisition or opening of the account are deemed to be held for investment and are therefore classified as current asset investments.

# n) Creditors

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

### o) Financial instruments

The charitable company only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently recognised at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

# p) Pension costs

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme for its employees. There are no further liabilities other than that already recognised in the SOFA.

# q) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at rates prevailing at the date of the transaction. Balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange prevailing at the year end.

# r) Accounting estimates and key judgements

In the application of the charity's accounting policies, the trustees are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and underlying assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

There are no key sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

2.	Prior period comparatives: statement of fin	ancial activ	/ities		
			Restricted £	Unrestricted £	2023 Total £
	Income from: Donations		11,084	401,854	412,938
	Charitable activities Other trading activities Investments		175,827 - -	599,085 56,032 3,900	774,912 56,032 3,900
	Total income		186,911	1,060,871	1,247,782
	Expenditure on: Raising funds Charitable activities		- 208,239	52,942 678,816	52,942 887,055
	Total expenditure		208,239	731,758	939,997
	Net expenditure and net movement in fund	s	(21,328)	329,113	307,785
3.	Income from donations			2024	2023
3.	Income from donations	Restricted £	Unrestricted £	2024 Total £	2023 Total £
3.	Income from donations  Donations Legacies			Total	Total
3.	Donations	£	£	Total £	Total £ 59,561
3.	Donations Legacies	£ 48,771 - 48,771	£ 34,743	Total £ 83,514	Total £ 59,561 353,377
	Donations Legacies Total income from donations	£ 48,771 - 48,771	£ 34,743	Total £ 83,514	Total £ 59,561 353,377 412,938
	Donations Legacies  Total income from donations £11,084 of donations in the prior period were reference of the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the period were reference or the prior period were reference or the period were refe	£ 48,771 - 48,771	£ 34,743 - 34,743	Total £ 83,514	Total £ 59,561 353,377
	Donations Legacies  Total income from donations £11,084 of donations in the prior period were reference of the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the company of the prior period were reference or the period were reference or the prior period were reference or the period were refe	£ 48,771 - 48,771	£ 34,743 - 34,743  Restricted	Total £ 83,514	Total £ 59,561 353,377 412,938  2024 Total

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

4. Income from charitable activities (continued) Prior period comparative	Restricted £	Unrestricted £	2023 Total £
Grants Fees for activities Contracts	175,827 - -	104,063 489,576 5,446	279,890 489,576 5,446
Total income from charitable activities	175,827	599,085	774,912
5. Income from other trading activities		2024 Total £	2023 Total £
Shop, cafe and theatre sales		47,933	56,032

All other trading income in the current and prior period was unrestricted.

# 6. Government grants

The charitable company received government grant income in the year from Arts Council England. The total value of such grants in the period ending 31 March 2024 was £4,665 (2023: £18,658). There were no unfulfilled conditions or contingencies attaching to these grants in either years.

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 7. Total expenditure

	Raising funds £	Charitable activities £	Support and governance costs £	2024 Total £
Staff costs (note 9)	45,481	510,780	192,728	748,989
Other staff costs	50	10,397	3,428	13,875
Premises	-	71,476	12,063	83,539
Office	355	16,147	28,538	45,040
Equipment	-	7,879	222	8,101
Fees & charges	154	40,117	3,498	43,769
Trustee expenses	-	-	1,514	1,514
Fundraising expenses	1,317	-	-	1,317
Project costs	1,090	16,650	1,723	19,463
Marketing & promotion	588	2,536	<u> </u>	3,124
Sub-total	49,035	675,982	243,714	968,731
Allocation of support and governance costs	19,927	223,787	(243,714)	<u>-</u>
Total expenditure	68,962	899,769	<u> </u>	968,731

Total governance costs were £3,078 (2023: £6,551)

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 7. Total expenditure (continued) Prior period comparative

Prior period comparative	Raising funds £	Charitable activities £	Support and governance costs	2023 Total £
Staff costs (note 9)	28,856	433,625	217,354	679,835
Other staff costs	-	9,372	8,708	18,080
Premises	-	52,956	44,081	97,037
Office	109	9,848	31,591	41,548
Equipment	-	4,434	138	4,572
Fees & charges	-	40,978	7,233	48,211
Trustee expenses	-	-	801	801
Fundraising expenses	4,417	-	-	4,417
Project costs	185	44,072	-	44,257
Marketing & promotion	40	-	-	40
Depreciation		1,199		1,199
Sub-total	33,607	596,484	309,906	939,997
Allocation of support and governance costs	19,335	290,571	(309,906)	
Total expenditure	52,942	887,055		939,997

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

8.	Net movement in funds This is stated after charging:		
		2024	2023
		£	£
	Depreciation	-	1,199
	Trustees' remuneration	Nil	Nil
	Trustees' reimbursed expenses	1,515	801
	Auditors' remuneration (excluding VAT):		
	<ul> <li>Audit</li> </ul>	-	5,750
	<ul><li>Independent examination</li></ul>	2,000	

During the year, two trustees (2023: two trustees) had expenses reimbursed relating to postage and stationery, and travel.

# 9. Staff costs and numbers

Staff costs were as follows:

	2024 £	2023 £
Salaries and wages Social security costs Pension costs	691,856 42,259 14,874	603,768 39,484 13,963
Subtotal: staff costs before relief staff	748,989	657,215
Add: relief staff		22,620
Total staff costs:	748,989	679,835

Relief staff costs are charged to the activity to which they relate.

No employee earned more than £60,000 during the current or prior year. The key management personnel of the charitable company comprise the Trustees, the Chief Executive Officer and the two Deputy Chief Executive Officers. The total employee benefits of the key management personnel were £110,257 (2023: £98,760).

	2024 No.	2023 No.
Average head count	54	47

# 10. Taxation

The charity is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes.

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

11. Tangible fixed assets		Fixtures and fittings
Cost At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024		5,399
<b>Depreciation</b> At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024		5,399
Net book value At 1 April 2023 and 31 March 2024		
12. Debtors	2024 £	2023 £
Trade debtors Prepayments and accrued income Other debtors	58,311 6,422 3,846	45,726 167,529 1,249
	68,579	214,504
13. Creditors : amounts due within 1 year	2024 £	2023 £
Trade creditors Accruals Other taxation and social security Other creditors	15,418 6,478 - 5,315	14,643 7,200 10,846 6,162
	27,211	38,851

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

	the year chaca or march 2024					
11	Analysis of net assets between fun	de				
14.	Analysis of flet assets between full	us	Restricted	Designated	General	Total
			funds	funds	funds	funds
			£	£	£	£
			2	2	_	~
	Current assets		86,068	50,741	493,065	629,874
	Current liabilities		-	30,741	(27,211)	(27,211)
	Our circ habinacs				(21,211)	(27,211)
	Net assets at 31 March 2024		86,068	50,741	465,854	602,663
	Prior period comparative		Restricted	Designated	General	Total
	The person companies		funds	funds	funds	funds
			£	£	£	£
			~	~	~	~
	Current assets		59,245	30,756	629,489	719,490
	Current liabilities		-	-	(38,851)	(38,851)
					(00,001)	(00,001)
	Net assets at 31 March 2023		59,245	30,756	590,638	680,639
15.	Movements in funds					
					Transfers	
		At 1 April			between	At 31 March
		2023	Income	Expenditure	funds	2024
		£	£	£	£	£
	Restricted funds					
	Eveson	22,972	-	(27,000)	4,028	-
	Big Lottery Fund (Inclusive					
	Volunteering)	3,756	<del>-</del>	(28,545)	24,789	-
	EF Bulmer	-	6,000	(1,000)	-	5,000
	Arts Council	3,049	4,665	(7,714)	-	-
	Acheeva Bed	791	-	-	-	791
	SCREWFIX	647	-	-	-	647
	HSBC	2,072	-	-	-	2,072
	Rowlands Trust	-	-	(1,464)	1,464	-
	Postcode Lottery	-	-	-	-	-
	Connexus	-	-	1,000	-	1,000
	Good Things Foundation	5,000	-	(2,322)	-	2,678
	The D'Oyly Carte Charitable Trust	-	-	-	-	-
	WA Cadbury Trust	14,000	_	(13,545)	-	455
	Edward Cadbury	-	5,000	(5,000)	-	_
	StEP Project (Lottery Fund)	-	54,028	(51,628)	-	2,400
	York University 'I'm me'	-	6,353	(3,579)	-	2,774
	Mumford Memorial/Ludlow Trust	-	10,000	(4,000)	-	6,000
	Oliver Ford Foundation/Macfarlanes	<u>-</u>	5,196	(433)	-	4,763
	About Face Restricted	1,293	25,220	(4,606)	-	21,907
	Rose Tinted Tags	-	43,176	(33,695)	-	9,481
	Friday Lifelinks (Restricted)	232	26,868	(22,486)	-	4,614

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 15. Movements in funds (continued)

. Movements in funds (continued)				Transfers	
	At 1 April				t 31 March
	At 1 April 2023	Incomo	Expenditure	funds	2024
	2023 £	£	£	£	£024
	L	L	£	£	L
Restricted funds (continued)					
Wednesday Lifelinks	-	18,328	(23,504)	5,176	-
Clever Betsy (Restricted)	12	-	-	-	12
Priory (Restricted)	553	4,541	(3,115)	-	1,979
Eaton Barn (Restricted)	1,683	14,424	(6,296)	-	9,811
Studio Mirai (Restricted)	1,395	456	-	-	1,851
Saxon Hall Café (Restricted)	1,790	-	-	-	1,790
Restricted Radio ECHO	-	6,544	(2,894)	-	3,650
Co-Op Local Community Funding	-	4,410	(4,410)	-	-
Sunday Company	<u>-</u>	2,447	(54)	<u> </u>	2,393
Total restricted funds	59,245	237,656	(246,290)	35,457	86,068
Unrestricted funds					
Designated funds:					
About Face Theatre Company	_	109,647	(122,443)	12,796	-
Friday Lifelinks supported			,		
volunteering	7,202	-	(3,665)	-	3,537
Smart Arts Storytelling project	2,110	9,862	(11,769)	_	203
Clever Betsy Crafts & Retail	· -	66,319	(94,521)	28,202	-
Saxon Hall Café	2,473	, -	-	, -	2,473
Craft projects & activities	13,635	15,864	(10,415)	_	19,084
Sport & Leisure	4,552	41,078	(25,844)	_	19,786
Echo Shop	784	7,993	(6,108)	_	2,669
Activities Online Social and Leisure	-	3,018	(29)	_	2,989
Total designated funds	30,756	253,781	(274,794)	40,998	50,741
General funds	590,638	399,318	(447,647)	(76,455)	465,854
Contrai fundo	330,030	000,010	(++1,0+1)	(10,400)	<del></del>
Total unrestricted funds	621,394	653,099	(722,441)	(35,457)	516,595
Total funds	680,639	890,755	(968,731)	-	602,663
			<del></del>		

Transfers from unrestricted funds to restricted funds represent topping up of overspent restricted funds. Transfers between funds represent the transfer of designated amounts between projects.

# Purposes of restricted funds Eveson

To part-fund the salary and other costs of our Participant involvement office. Her work enables people with learning disabilities to be active members of the board. Our participant involvement work supports disabled people to shape services and help build their confidence. Also contribution to the salary of the Deputy Chief Officer for Social Enterprise to help support and develop these services.

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 15. Movements in funds (continued)

# Purposes of restricted funds (continued)

# **Big Lottery Fund (Inclusive Volunteering)**

Year 5 of a 5 year "Inclusive Volunteering" grant to support the role of volunteer co-ordinator and monitoring officer to recruit volunteers across the county, support existing volunteers and develop training and support.

# **EF Bulmer**

Contribution towards the general running costs of the project including salaries, rent & rates, utilities & housekeeping, materials & supplies, and management charges.

# **Arts Council**

Support for About Face, our theatre company to help the actors and staff develop new skills and confidence post COVID.

### Acheeva Bed

To raise and spend money on a HI/LOW bed to enable relaxation; and additional sensory items for the room. Bed fully depreciated by 31 March 2023.

# **SCREWFIX**

Funding to improve our furniture upcycling project Studio Mirai including the provision of external storage to better manage donations and development of our outdoor space to enable outdoor working.

### **HSBC**

Funding to improve facilities at our Clever Betsy project and refurbishment of the ECHO shop hub.

### **Rowlands Trust**

Funding for technical equipment, IT support and licences.

### **Postcode Lottery**

To support the core costs of co-ordinating our social and leisure activities.

### Connexus

To run a pilot project to develop radio ECHO, a participant led online news and music show.

# **Good Things Foundation**

Increase digital capability, including training and infrastructure improvement.

# The D'Oyly Carte Charitable Trust

To improve the infrastructure at Eaton Barn including a compost toilet.

# **WA Cadbury Trust**

Support for the About Face Theatre Company.

# **Edward Cadbury**

Funding to support the Clever Betsy project in general.

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 15. Movements in funds (continued)

# Purposes of restricted funds (continued)

# StEP Project (Lottery Fund)

The project is a national lottery community fund supported programme. Supporting individuals as volunteers throughout Echo projects and the community to gain work experience and employment opportunities for people with disabilities.

# York University 'I'm me'

Works with learning disabled and autistic artists via our theatrical project, About Face, as peer and creative researchers to explore questions of identity, representation and voice.

# **Mumford Memorial/Ludlow Trust**

Has provided funding for our Lifelinks programmes. The include cooking, community activities such as Herefordshire Community Reuse and Recycle. The projects have a wide variety of activities each week.

# Oliver Ford Foundation/Macfarlanes

Financial support for generic expenditure at Studio Mirai.

### **About Face Restricted**

Funds raised for the About Face Theatre Company.

# **Rose Tinted Tags**

Funds raised for the Rose Tinted Rags, creative arts project and vintage textile shop.

### **Friday Lifelinks**

Funds raised by the project to support additional materials.

# Wednesday Lifelinks

Funds raised by the project to support additional materials.

# **Clever Betsy**

Funds raised by project to support an outing.

# **Priory**

Funds raised to support participants specific activities within the Priory Project.

### **Eaton Barn**

Funding to purchase items of equipment for our Eaton Barn project.

### Studio Mirai

Funds raised by the project to support activities.

# Saxon Hall Café

Funds raised by the project to support activities.

# **Restricted Radio ECHO**

Funds raised by the project to support activities.

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 15. Movements in funds (continued)

# Purposes of restricted funds (continued)

# **Co-Op Local Community Funding**

These are funds donated to activities/projects throughout the whole of ECHO.

# **Sunday Company**

Funds raised to support the project activities.

# Purposes of designated funds

# **About Face Theatre Company**

The theatre company works with actors with learning disabilities delivering high quality theatre to festivals, community halls and other venues.

# **Friday Lifelinks**

Providing voluntary community support, doing shopping for older or housebound people, arts and craft activities, and cooking and eating together. They are active fundraisers, hosting coffee mornings and market stalls to raise money for their project and ECHO.

# **Smart Arts Storytelling project**

A storytelling group helping to develop imagination and memory. Discovering hidden talent through song, signing, music and art.

# **Clever Betsy Crafts & Retail**

Making and selling a range of crafts from cards to rugs. The group learn a variety of skills in craft making and sort donated goods to sell in the retail shop. Learning to serve customers.

### Saxon Hall Café

Formerly based Saxon Hall, this group has become a cookery club teaching participants new culinary skills and promoting healthy balanced diets.

# Craft projects & activities

Offering various craft opportunities to adults with learning disabilities based across Hereford and Leominster, including weaving, and developing craft skills with materials.

# **Sport & Leisure**

Supporting a range of sport and leisure activities for adults with learning disabilities, football, tennis, yoga, and club nights.

# **Echo Shop**

Supporting a range of sport and leisure activities for adults with learning disabilities, football, tennis, yoga, and club nights.

# **Activities Online Social and Leisure**

Activities held online such as Quiz nights, Women's evening, and house party.

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

15.	Movements in funds (continued)
	Prior period comparative

Prior period comparative					
	A 6 4 A			Transfers	A4 O4 M4
	At 1 April	I	C		At 31 March
	2022 £	income £	Expenditure £	funds £	2023 £
Restricted funds	0.044	05.000	(44.040)		00.070
Eveson	9,314	25,000	(11,342)	-	22,972
Big Lottery Fund (Inclusive	4.044	70.000	(70.057)	-	- 0.750
Volunteering)	4,911	76,902	(78,057)	-	3,756
EF Bulmer	-	7,500	(7,500)	-	- 2.040
Arts Council	22,246	18,658	(37,855)	-	3,049
Edward Gosling Foundation	-	10,000	(10,000)	-	704
Acheeva Bed	1,991	-	(1,200)	-	791
SCREWFIX	2,582	-	(1,935)	-	647
HSBC	4,752	-	(2,680)	-	2,072
Tackling Inequalities Fund	4,502	-	(4,502)	-	-
Postcode Lottery	15,988	- 0.450	(15,988)	-	-
Connexus	2,943	2,156	(5,099)	-	-
Good Things Foundation	-	5,000	- (0.000)	-	5,000
The D'Oyly Carte Charitable Trust	-	6,000	(6,000)	-	-
WA Cadbury Trust	-	20,000	(6,000)	-	14,000
About Face Restricted	-	4,032	(2,739)	-	1,293
Friday Lifelinks (Restricted)	232	200	(200)	-	232
Clever Betsy (Restricted)	288	-	(276)	-	12
Priory (Restricted)	1,000	3,000	(3,447)	-	553
Eaton Barn (Restricted)	7,700	6,213	(12,230)	-	1,683
Studio Mirai (Restricted)	-	2,000	(605)	-	1,395
Saxon Hall Café (Restricted)	2,124	-	(334)	-	1,790
ECHO Shop (Restricted)		250	(250)		·
Total restricted funds	80,573	186,911	(208,239)		59,245
Unrestricted funds					
Designated funds:					
About Face Theatre Company	(16)	85,001	(88,134)	3,149	-
Wednesday Lifelinks supported					-
volunteering	499	22,479	(23,443)	465	-
Friday Lifelinks supported					-
volunteering	494	28,481	(21,773)	-	7,202
Smart Arts Storytelling project	501	11,637	(10,028)	-	2,110
Clever Betsy Crafts & Retail	1,000	58,277	(66,121)	6,844	-
Saxon Hall Café	811	8,085	(6,423)	-	2,473
Craft projects & activities	3,518	61,100	(50,983)	-	13,635
Sport & Leisure	<sup>^</sup> 41	16,947	(12,436)	-	4,552
Echo Shop		11,543	(10,759)		784
Total designated funds	6,848	303,550	(290,100)	10,458	30,756
	5,515	300,000	(=00,100)	,	22,100

# Notes to the financial statements

# For the year ended 31 March 2024

# 15. Movements in funds (continued) Prior period comparative (continued)

	At 1 April 2022 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers between funds £	At 31 March 2023 £
Total designated funds	6,848	303,550	(290,100)	10,458	30,756
General funds	285,433	757,321	(441,658)	(10,458)	590,638
Total unrestricted funds	292,281	1,060,871	(731,758)		621,394
Total funds	372,854	1,247,782	(939,997)		680,639

# 16. Operating lease commitments

The charity had operating leases at the year end with total future minimum lease payments as follows:

	2024	2023
	£	£
Amount falling due:		
Within 1 year	-	36,087
Within 1 - 5 years	<del>_</del>	10,462
	-	46,549

# 17. Related party transactions

There were no related party transactions during the current or prior year.